Many countries increase the amount of household waste going landfill every year. What are the causes? What can be done to reduce it?

## Essay:

Rapid growth in household refuse production is a persistent environmental concern affecting numerous countries. This essay will analyze the main reasons behind this trend and purvey practical ways it could be confronted.

The primary root cause of surging waste production can be attributed to population growth. As the populace expands, so do the volumes of trash produced. For example, in a dwelling inhabited by three individuals, naturally the waste produced will supersede that of a solo-occupant home. Moreover, society's penchant for convenience plays a significant role. Single-use items, despite simplifying life, largely contribute to the waste challenge, as consumers often neglect their environmental impact.

In addressing this issue, a twofold approach encompassing personal responsibility and government regulation is required. Firstly, each citizen should consciously strive towards waste minimization. By resisting the impulse to purchase unnecessary items, each person can make a significant dent in their rubblish output. Similarly, legislation can be a powerful tool in tackling this problem. The state could enforce acts limiting companies' dependency on disposable products. Such reforms in South Korea, whereby restrictions on free plastic bags were imposed, saw a remarkable decrease in plastic usage.

Therefore, the issue of increasing household refuse is a collective responsibility. Both governmental and individual efforts are indispensable in curbing this escalating dilemma.

Word count: 263 words.

Essay translated in Korean:

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Good expressions:

1. Rapid growth in household refuse production - 가

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- 2. Analyze the main reasons -
- 3. Penchant for convenience -
- 4. Twofold approach encompassing -
- 5. Make a significant dent -
- 6. Collective responsibility -
- 7. Indispensable in curbing 가