

**IELTS Vocabulary : band 7-9 phrases**

아이엘츠 보카 정리: 직업/인터뷰/일

<https://www.ieltsspeaking.co.uk/ielts-work-vocabulary/>

아이엘츠 스피킹 파트1

Examiner: What do you do?

Sasha: I **do a job-share** with a friend in a boutique ... I enjoy it ... I like working with customers ... unfortunately it's only **temporary work** but **one of the perks of the job** is I get a discount on the clothes ...

Examiner: Do you have any career plans yet?

Carly: Yes ... I'd like to **be my own boss** one day ... I'm interested in programming and I'd like to create apps for myself or for other companies ... I know being **self employed** would be a challenge but the idea of doing a **nine-to-five job** doesn't appeal to me at all ...

Examiner: What do you see yourself doing in 10 years time?

Marie: I'd hope to be working ... not a **high-powered job** ... but I'm quite a creative person so something where I can **work with my hands** would be nice ... as long as I'm not **stuck behind a desk** doing something boring **in a dead-end job** I'll be happy ...

## 아이엘츠 스피킹 파트2

Describe your ideal job. You should say:

- what this job is
- whether you would need any qualifications
- whether it would be easy to find work

and say why you would enjoy this job in particular.

Max: I've always loved watching wildlife programmes on TV and often thought how much I'd enjoy working with animals ... perhaps in a safari park ... something like that ... you'd probably need a degree to have any chance of being **called for an interview** and whether there are many **full-time jobs** I don't know ... I'm sure a lot of parks rely on **voluntary work** so it might not be easy ... and it probably wouldn't be **well-paid** either but money isn't everything ... I'd get so much **job satisfaction** ... I can't imagine it being the kind of job where you get **stuck in a rut** ... and I think I'd be good at it as well ... I'd love to work with animals I enjoy **manual work** and I'm **a good team player** ... so even though the **working conditions** might not be the best I think that would be my ideal job ...

### 아이엘츠 스피킹 파트3

Examiner: If there are a limited number of jobs available who should be given priority, young people or older people with more experience?

Anna: Things are so different these days ... a few years ago older employees would often **take early retirement** or go onto **part-time** contracts and there were always opportunities for younger people but now jobs are so scarce ... I think younger people need to be given the chance whenever possible ...

Examiner: What are some of the important things a candidate should find out before accepting a job?

Ali: Well ... you'd need to know about your area of responsibility ... and your salary of course and then there are things like **holiday entitlement** ... **maternity or paternity leave** ... if you're thinking of having children ... and what the situation is regarding **sick leave** ... that kind of thing ...

Examiner: What are the advantages of having your own business rather than working for someone else?

Julie: Well ... unfortunately being an employee at the moment is very stressful ... people have very **heavy workloads** ... they're always under pressure to **meet deadlines** ... **running your own business** isn't easy ... but I do think it would be far more satisfying ...

## Definitions

- ***to be called for an interview:***  
to be invited to attend an interview  
면접요청을 받다
- ***to be your own boss:***  
to have your own business  
사장님이 되다. (창업하다)
- ***a dead-end job:***  
a job with no promotional opportunities  
장래성 없는 직업
- ***to do a job-share:***  
to share the weekly hours of work with another person  
일을 나눠서 하다
- ***a good team player:***  
somebody who can work well with other people  
팀플레이가 되는 사람
- ***full-time:***  
the number of hours that people usually work in a complete week  
풀타임
- ***a heavy workload:***  
to have a lot of work to do  
과중한 업무량
- ***a high-powered job:***  
an important or powerful job  
책임이 막중한 일

- **holiday entitlement:**  
the number of days holiday allowed  
연가일수
- **job satisfaction:**  
the feeling of enjoying a job  
직업만족도
- **manual work:**  
work that requires physical activity  
육체노동
- **maternity leave:**  
time off work given to a woman about to have a baby  
육아휴직
- **to meet a deadline:**  
to finish a job by an agreed time  
기한을 맞추다
- **a nine-to-five job:**  
a normal job that consists of an 8 hour day (approximately)  
9시출근 5시퇴근하는 평범한 일 ~~꿈의 직장~~
- **one of the perks of the job:**  
an extra benefit you get from a job  
직원 복지 (월급 외에 혜택)
- **part-time:**  
working less than full-time  
파트타임
- **to run your own business:**  
see 'to be your own boss'  
사업을 운영하다

- ***to be self-employed:***  
see 'to be your own boss'  
사장님이 되다
- ***sick leave:***  
time allowed off work when sick  
병가
- ***to be stuck behind a desk:***  
to be unhappy in an office job  
책상에서 계속 하는 일
- ***to be/get stuck in a rut:***  
to be in a boring job that is hard to leave  
(같은 일을 오래해서) 타성에 빠지다.
- ***to take early retirement:***  
to retire early (retire: to reach an age when you are allowed to stop working for a living)  
조기 은퇴하다
- ***temporary work:***  
work done for a limited time only  
임시직
- ***voluntary work:***  
to work without pay  
자원봉사
- ***to be well paid:***  
to earn a good salary  
돈을 많이 주는 (페이가 높은)
- ***working conditions:***  
the hours, salary and other entitlements that comes with the job  
업무 조건

- ***to work with your hands:***  
to do manual work  
손으로 하는 일